



DIPARTIMENTO DI STORIA CULTURE CIVILTÀ

**DOTTORATO IN STORIE, CULTURE E POLITICHE DEL GLOBALE**

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journalist and researcher (Sarajevo)

**Filippo Furri**

Research Fellow Institute Convergence Migration and member of Migreurop (Ventimiglia)

**Marijana Hameršak**

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research advisor at the Institute of Ethnology and Folklore Research (Zagreb)

**Charlotte Rouault**

documentary maker and activist (Ventimiglia)

## **DEATHS AND DISAPPEARANCES AT EUROPEAN LAND BORDERS**

**Martedì 12 marzo, h 10:00 – 13:00**

**Aula Fumagalli, P.zza San Giovanni in Monte, 2**

dr. sc. Marijana Hameršak, Institute of Ethnology and Folklore Research,  
Zagreb, Croatia, marham@ief.hr

# Border Deaths: histories and approaches

University of Bologna, doctoral seminar, 12th March 2024

English

- about
- activities and news
- e-ERIM
- bibliography
- conference 2024
- researchers
- contact



Research project *The European Irregularized Migration Regime at the Periphery of the EU: from Ethnography to Keywords* (ERIM) coordinated by [The Institute of Ethnology and Folklore Research](#), and financed by [The Croatian Science Foundation](#) (IP 2019-04-6642) is focused on the documentation and analysis the regime of irregularized migration in the transnational space that includes Croatia and the surrounding countries and is shaped by migratory movements. Based on research multilocal ethnographic fieldwork (observation, participation, interviews and other methods), the ERIM project aims to encompass the levels and experiences of different stakeholders, from refugees and migrants, to members of local communities, and employees and

# e-ERIM

an online network of keywords of the  
European irregularized migration regime  
at the periphery of the EU

[Alphabetic View](#)

[Map View](#)

[Network View](#)

## A

Aggressive Humanism



Ambiguous Loss



Appropriation



At the Bus Station in Bihać



Autonomy of Migration



All A B C D E F G H I J K  
L M N O P Q R S Š T U V  
W X Z

Alphabetic View

Map View

Network View

## B





The Passage textile memorial, curated by selma banich, Živi Atelje DK, Zagreb, 24 May 2021. Photo: Nina Đurđević



Lupa Capitolina, websource





Walter Benjamin  
Born in Berlin 1892, died in Portbou, 1940





Dani Karavan 1994 memorial to Walter Banejamin: The Passage.  
Engravings: „It is more difficult to honour the memory of the nameless than that of the famous."



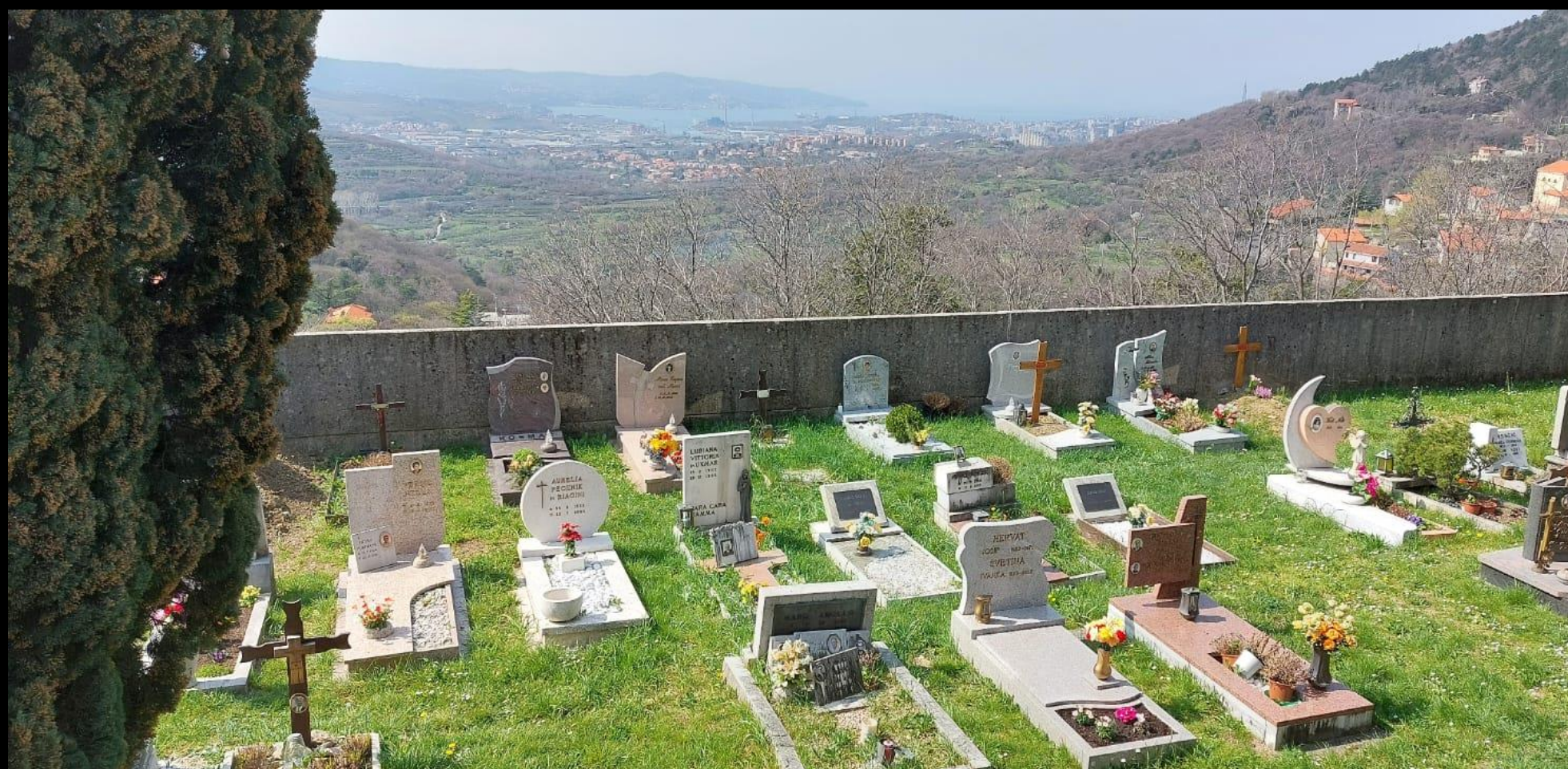
Berlin Wall and Branderburg Gate





Graves of Somila Diby Mibaye, Bakari Traore, Seydou Dembele and Mamadou Niakhate who died in transit in 1973. Boršt / Sant'Antonio in Bosco cemetery, visited 24 March 2023





Boršt/ Sant'Antonio in Bosco cemetery, visited 24 March 2023



Za brzi pristup smjestite svoje favorite na traku favorita. [Odmah upravljajte favoritima](#)

## List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](#), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](#). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

**Support** this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal](#): <http://bit.ly/Donate-List>



found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
30/05/23	1	Lina Al-Muhammad Bint Ali (w,32)	Syria	drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc	InfoMigrants/CRG
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Deceased, disappeared, detained – documenting migrant trail in the Balkans



**4D is a migrant justice database focused on documenting human losses that occur on the so-called Balkan Route.**



<https://4dtrail.wordpress.com/>



Database – 4D

4dtrail.wordpress.com/database/

Aplikacije

My SitesReader

Write

Sve oznake

4D\_1973-2024 : Deceased and disappeared 1973-2024

REFERRAL code	NAME, SURNAME or INITIALS KNOWN	DATE OR YEAR OF BIRTH	SEX	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	DATE OF DEATH or FINDING	CAUSE OF DEATH	COUNTRY	LOCATION
BAL403/3	No	unknown	unknown	unknown	20.2.2024.	Car crash	Serbia	Bujanovac
BAL403/2	No	unknown	unknown	unknown	20.2.2024.	Car crash	Serbia	Bujanovac
BAL403/1	No	unknown	unknown	unknown	20.2.2024.	Car crash	Serbia	Bujanovac
BAL402/1	No	unknown	male	unknown	1.2.2024.	Drowning	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Divič ; Zvornik ; River Drina
BAL401/1	No	unknown	male	maybe Syrian	22.1.2024.	Killed, stabbed	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bihać ; Lipa camp
BAL400/1	No	unknown	female	unknown	11.1.2024.	Drowning	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Balatin ; River Drina
BAL399/1	No	unknown	unknown	unknown	8.1.2024.	Drowning	Croatia	Stara Gradiška ; Pivare ; River Sava
BAL404/1	No	unknown	male	unknown	6.1.2024.	Car crash	Croatia	Gornje Stative
BAL398/1	Yes	unknown	male	Afghanistan	1.1.2024.	Killed, stabbed	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bihać ; Lipa camp
BAL348/1	No	unknown	male	unknown	10.12.2023.	unknown	Serbia	Velika Plana ; Smederovo

Deceased and disappeared 1973-2024

4D\_1973-2024Download

Pretraživanje

46°F

23:16

10.3.2024.



2017



All items



2018



All items



2019



All items



2020



All items



2021



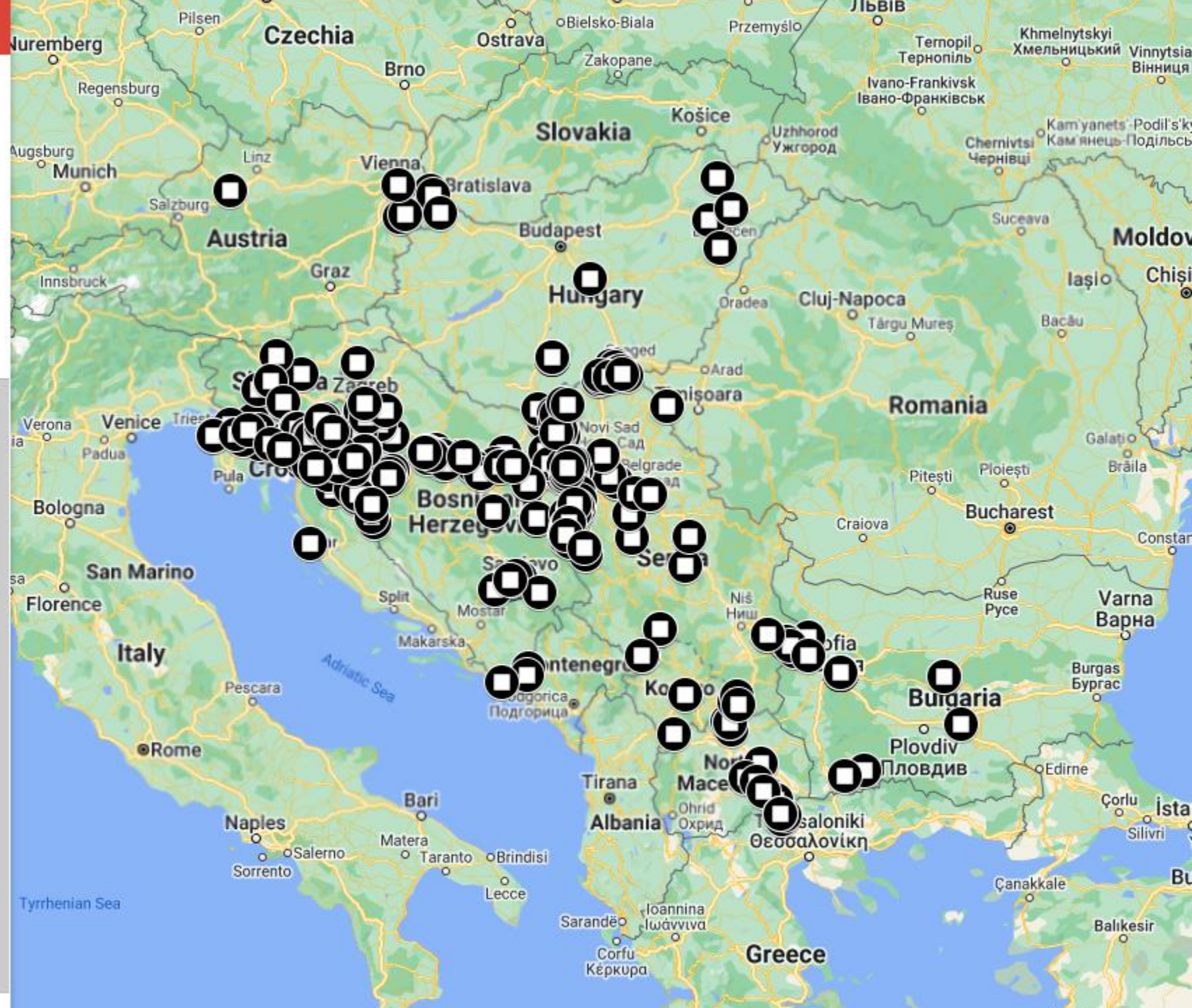
All items



2022



All items







# Iz Save isplutalo tijelo 13. utopljenog ilegalca iz Turske

1-06-2002

JUTARNJI LIST

ŽUPANJA - U Savi je u četvrtak pronađeno tijelo Samija Kizirslana (24) iz Karakocana iz Turske, koji se zajedno sa 12 sudržavljana utopio u noći sa 13. na 14. svibnja pri pokušaju ilegalnog prelaska granice RH.

Kurdi su se utopili kad se zbog pretrpanosti prevrnuo čamac u kojem su ilegalno pokušali iz BiH preko Save ući u RH nedaleko od Štitara. Tijelo nesretnog mladića nađeno je oko 14.30 sati na 264. kilometru plovnog puta rijeke Save, nakon čega je prevezeno na Odjel pato-

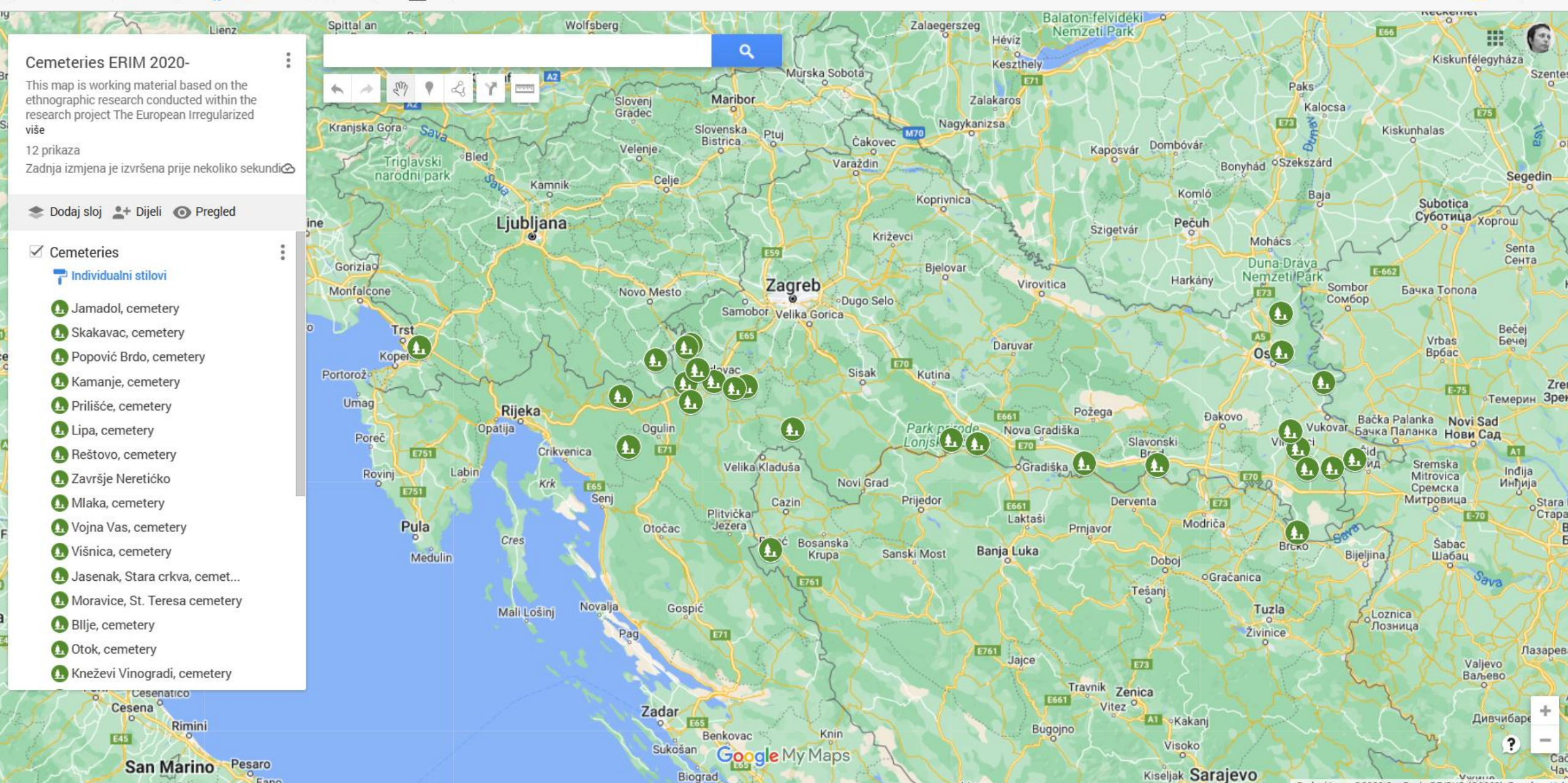


Čamac iz kojeg su ispali Kurdi

logije vinkovačke Opće bolnice, gdje će biti izvršena obdukcija.

Glavna opsežna potraga za utopljenim turskim državljanima kurdske nacionalnosti završena je 19. svibnja, dokad je u šest dana pretraživanja obale i rijeke nađeno osam mladića te dvoje djece i dvije žene. Četvero Kurda isplivalo je na bosansku stranu rijeke nakon potonuća čamca. Iako se, prema njihovim riječima, pretpostavljalo da je u čamcu bilo 16 izbjeglica i dvoje vodiča, Sami Kizirslan 13. je utopljenik nađen u vodama Save. (I. P.)





Cemeteries ERIM 2020-

This map is working material based on the ethnographic research conducted within the research project The European Irregularized više

12 prikaza

Zadnja izmjena je izvršena prije nekoliko sekundi

Dodaj sloj Dijeli Pregled

Cemeteries

- Individualni stilovi
- Jamadol, cemetery
- Skakavac, cemetery
- Popović Brdo, cemetery
- Kamanje, cemetery
- Prilišće, cemetery
- Lipa, cemetery
- Reštovo, cemetery
- Završje Neretičko
- Mlaka, cemetery
- Vojna Vas, cemetery
- Višnica, cemetery
- Jasenak, Stara crkva, cemet...
- Moravice, St. Teresa cemetery
- Blje, cemetery
- Otok, cemetery
- Kneževi Vinogradi, cemetery





2017



All items



2018



All items



2019



All items



2020



All items



2021



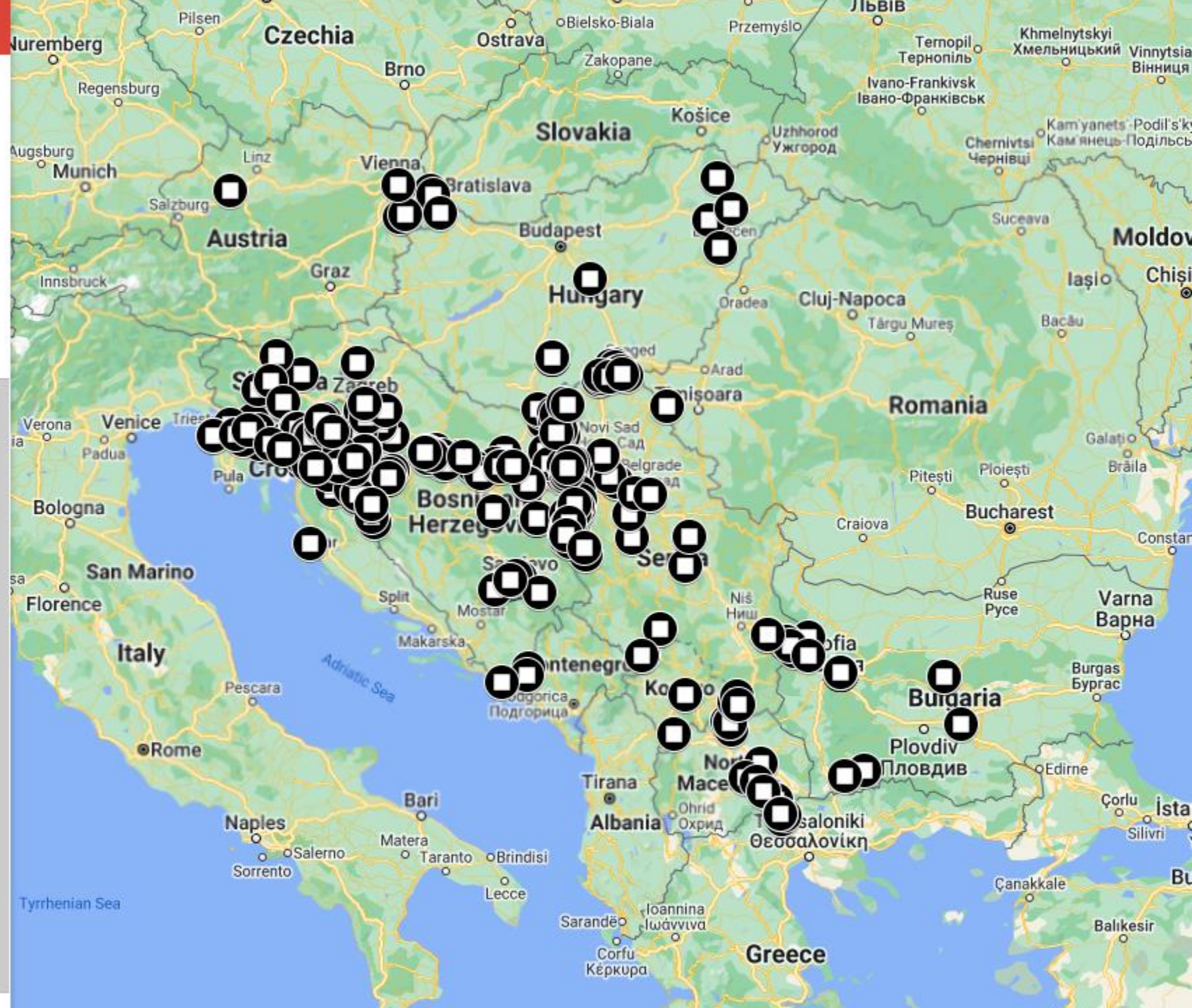
All items



2022



All items





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Madina Hussiny (2001 or 2022-2017). Bogovađa, 2017. Photo by Silvia Maraone





Nawal Soufi and Khobeib Ben Khoder called Ali (1987-2019). Bihać, 2019. Source: Ivana Perić article published in Bilten





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## Necropolitics

*Achille Mbembe*

*Translated by Libby Meintjes*

*Wa syo' lukasa pebwe*

*Umwime wa pita*

*[He left his footprint on the stone*

*He himself passed on]*

*Lamba proverb, Zambia*

This essay assumes that the ultimate expression of sovereignty resides, to a large degree, in the power and the capacity to dictate who may live and who must die.<sup>1</sup> Hence, to kill or to allow to live constitute the limits of sovereignty, its

This essay is the result of sustained conversations with Arjun Appadurai, Carol Breckenridge, and Françoise Vergès. Excerpts were presented at seminars and workshops in Evanston, Chicago, New York, New Haven, and Johannesburg. Useful criticisms were provided by Paul Gilroy, Dilip Par-

